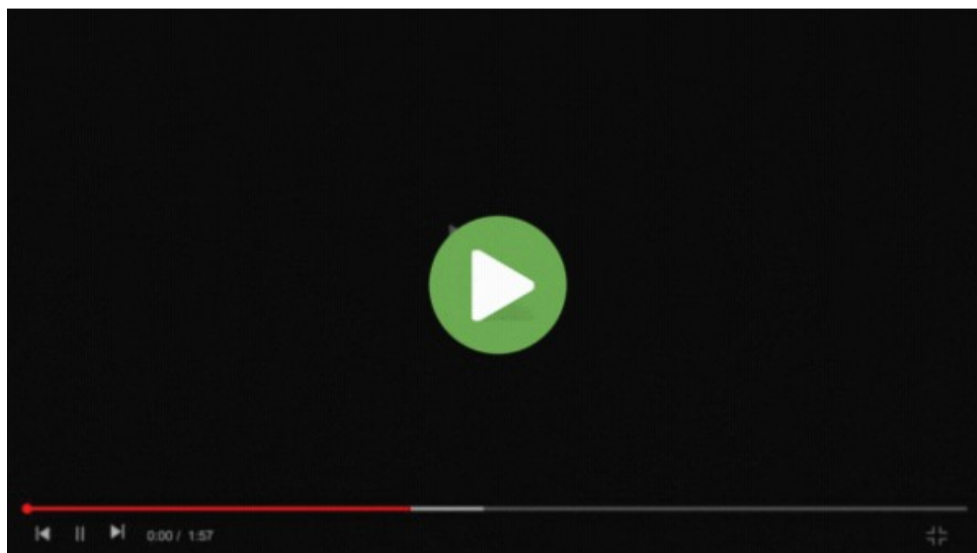


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HDX**63xbu**

[LAST UPDATED: November 30, 2025]

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