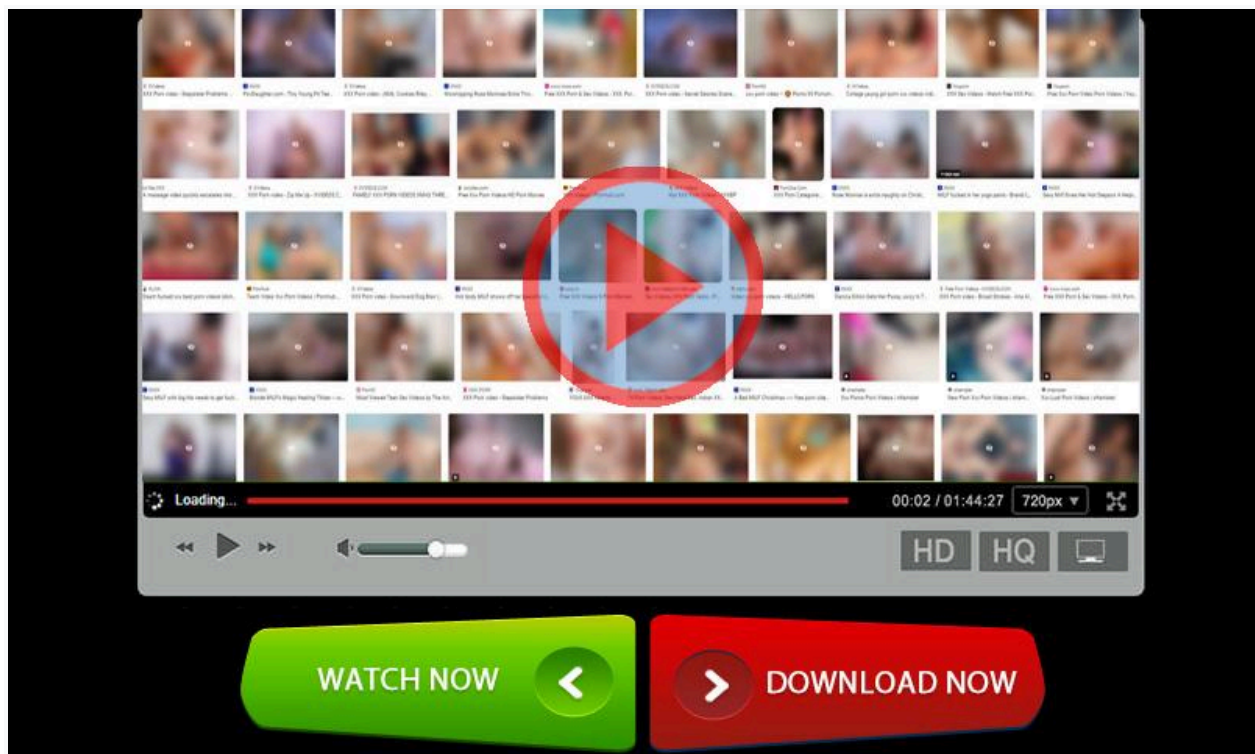


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and amazed viewers on various social media platforms. maya g viral
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